

Zet de volgende zinnen in de **passive**. Waar wenselijk geef je aan wie het gedaan heeft (... by...).

- 1 Boys of sixteen to eighteen are to drive this tank.
.....
- 2 Somebody had smashed the window with a brick.
.....
- 3 When will someone tell her to grow up?
.....
- 4 Teenagers are spending far more money on clothes now than they did ten years ago.
.....
- 5 Another child stole his marbles and brought them back only when he cried.
.....
- 6 A thunder storm wakened me at 4 a.m.
.....
- 7 You must supervise children in the park.
.....
- 8 My father may have switched off the lights and closed the door.
.....
- 9 They distributed the leaflets.
.....
- 10 They milk the cows at the farm twice a day.
.....
- 11 Members of the public are leaving all sorts of things in trains.
.....
- 12 The guards collect them and send them to the Lost Property Office.
.....
- 13 They raised the children in France.
.....
- 14 They were picking flowers.
.....
- 15 Lightning may strike the church.
.....
- 16 Anyone with the slightest interest could follow this recipe.
.....
- 17 They are going to sound the sirens as a warning to the public.
.....
- 18 He wanted them to offer him the job.
.....
- 19 We use these plates only at Christmas.
.....
- 20 He is going to make a model from matchsticks.
.....

Vertaal de volgende zinnen.

- 1 Het is niet moeilijk te begrijpen waarom hij je verhaal niet gelooft.
.....
- 2 Er zijn vannacht minstens 2.000 cd's gestolen.
.....
- 3 Er wordt aangenomen (to assume) dat hij hierachter zit (to be behind something).
.....
- 4 Ik wil mijn computer volgende week laten repareren.
.....
- 5 Dit moet zo snel mogelijk aan de politie worden gemeld (to report).
.....
- 6 De meeste documenten zijn vorig jaar tijdens de brand verloren gegaan.
.....
- 7 Ik ben bang dat dit niet meer hersteld kan worden.
.....
- 8 Er worden hier volgende week twee nieuwe bioscopen geopend.
.....
- 9 Er is vaak beweerd dat hij in drugs handelt.
.....
- 10 Er wordt nog steeds naar een oplossing gezocht (to look for)
A solution.....

Vertaal de volgende zinnen en zet de vertaalde zin vervolgens om in de **passive**. (Soms kun je daarbij kiezen uit een paar mogelijkheden.)

- 1 Veel mensen geloven dat Elvis nog in leven is.
.....
.....
- 2 Ze zeggen dat hij multimiljonair is.
.....
.....
- 3 Ik heb liever (to prefer) dat je de zaak aan de politie overlaat. (to prefer somebody to do something)
.....
.....
- 4 Ik verwacht dat je vanavond al je huiswerk doet.
.....
.....
- 5 Ze dwongen hem om de waarheid te vertellen.
.....
.....
- 6 Ze besloten om nog even te wachten.
.....
.....
- 7 Iedereen wist dat hij leraar geweest was.
.....
.....
- 8 Ik wil dat je alle deuren en ramen controleert voordat je naar huis gaat.
.....
.....
- 9 Uiteindelijk (eventually) vertelde hij me de waarheid.
.....
.....
- 10 Zij zorgen momenteel voor (to look after) de baby.
.....
.....

Oefening 5 van active naar passive

- 1 Boys of sixteen to eighteen are to drive this tank.
This tank is to be driven by boys of sixteen to eighteen.
'are to drive' wordt 'is to be' en vervolgens krijg je het voltooid deelwoord 'driven'.
- 2 Somebody had smashed the window with a brick.
The window had been smashed with a brick.
- 3 When will someone tell her to grow up?
When will she be told to grow up?
- 4 Teenagers are spending far more money on clothes now than they did ten years ago.
Far more money is being spent on clothes by teenagers than ten years ago.
- 5 Another child stole his marbles and brought them back only when he cried.
His marbles were stolen by another child and they were only brought back when he cried.
- 6 A thunder storm wakened me at 4 a.m.
I was wakened by a thunder storm at 4 a.m.
- 7 You must supervise children in the park.
Children must be supervised in the park.
- 8 My father may have switched off the lights and closed the door.
The lights may have been switched off and the door may have been closed (by my father).
'may have' + voltooid deelwoord 'switched' wordt 'may have been' en vervolgens krijg je het voltooid deelwoord 'switched'.
- 9 They distributed the leaflets.
The leaflets were distributed
- 10 They milk the cows at the farm twice a day.
The cows are milked twice a day at the farm.
- 11 Members of the public are leaving all sorts of things in trains.
All sorts of things are being left in trains by members of the public.
Let op: 'Members of the public leave all sorts of things in trains.' zou betekenen dat ze dat vaak/altijd doen.
Deze zin, 'Members of the public are leaving...' betekent dat ze dat tegenwoordig doen.
- 12 The guards collect them and send them to the Lost Property Office.
They are collected by the guards and (they are) sent to the Lost Property Office.
- 13 They raised the children in France.
The children were raised in France.
- 14 They were picking flowers.
Flowers were being picked.
- 15 Lightning may strike the church.
The church may be struck by lightning.
- 16 Anyone with the slightest interest could follow this recipe.
This recipe could be followed by anyone with the slightest interest.
- 17 They are going to sound the sirens as a warning to the public.
The sirens are going to be sounded as a warning to the public.
'are going to' + infinitief 'sound' wordt 'are going to' + infinitief 'be' en vervolgens krijg je het voltooid deelwoord 'sounded'.
- 18 He wanted them to offer him the job.
He wanted the job to be offered to him.
- 19 We use these plates only at Christmas.
These plates are only used at Christmas.
- 20 He is going to make a model from matchsticks.
A model is going to be made from matchsticks.

- 1 Het is niet moeilijk te begrijpen waarom hij je verhaal niet gelooft.
It's not difficult to understand why he doesn't believe your story (par. 3.10)
- 2 Er zijn vannacht minstens 2.000 cd's gestolen.
At least 2000 CDs were stolen last night. (par. 3.7)
'last night' = 'toen', dus verleden tijd (**simple past**)
- 3 Er wordt aangenomen (to assume) dat hij hierachter zit (to be behind something).
It is assumed that he is behind this. (par. 3.6)
of: **He is assumed to be behind all this.**
- 4 Ik wil mijn computer volgende week laten repareren.
I want to have my computer repaired next week. (par. 3.4 - onderaan)
- 5 Dit moet zo snel mogelijk aan de politie worden gemeld (to report).
This must / This has to be reported to the police as soon as possible. (par. 3.2.1)
- 6 De meeste documenten zijn vorig jaar tijdens de brand verloren gegaan.
Most (of the) documents were lost during the fire last year.
'last year' = 'toen', dus verleden tijd (**simple past**)
- 7 Ik ben bang dat dit niet meer hersteld kan worden.
I am afraid this cannot be repaired / corrected / mended.
- 8 Er worden hier volgende week twee nieuwe bioscopen geopend.
Two new cinemas will be opened (are being opened / are to be opened) here next week. (par. 3.7)
Kijk eens goed naar de verschillende mogelijkheden om 'toekomst' uit te drukken in het Engels.
- 9 Er is vaak beweerd dat hij in drugs handelt.
It has often been claimed that he deals in drugs. (par. 3.6)
Niet: 'it is often claimed'; dat betekent *Er wordt vaak beweerd.*
They claim this. -> This is claimed. *Dit wordt beweerd.*
They have claimed this. -> This has been claimed. *Dit is beweerd.*
- 10 Er wordt nog steeds naar een oplossing gezocht (to look for)
A solution is still being looked for.
Ze zijn daar mee bezig, dus tegenwoordige ingvorm (**present continuous**).

Oefening 7 passive - varia

Vertaal de volgende zinnen en zet de vertaalde zin vervolgens om in de **passive**. (Soms kun je daarbij kiezen uit een paar mogelijkheden).

- 1 Veel mensen geloven dat Elvis nog in leven is.
Many people believe (that) Elvis is still alive.
Elvis is still believed to be alive (by many people)
It is believed (by many people) that Elvis is still alive. (par. 3.6)
- 2 Ze zeggen dat hij multimiljonair is.
They say (that) he is a multimillionaire.
He is said to be a multimillionaire.
It is said that he is a multimillionaire. (par. 3.6)
Let op: *Hij is multimiljonair.* He is a multimillionaire.
- 3 Ik heb liever dat je de zaak aan de politie overlaat.
I (would) prefer you to leave the case to the police.
I would prefer the case to be left to the police. (par. 3.4)
'to leave' wordt 'to be' en vervolgens krijg je het voltooid deelwoord 'left'
- 4 Ik verwacht dat je vanavond al je huiswerk doet.
I expect you to do all your homework tonight (this evening).
I expect all your homework to be done tonight (this evening). (par. 3.4)
- 5 Ze dwongen hem om de waarheid te vertellen.
They forced him to tell the truth.
He was forced to tell the truth. (par. 3.4)

- 6 Ze besloten om nog even te wachten.
They decided to wait for some time (to wait a while).
It was decided to wait for some time.
- 7 Iedereen wist dat hij leraar geweest was.
Everybody knew (that) he had been a teacher.
He was known to have been a teacher.
It was known (by / to everybody) that he had been a teacher. (par 3.6)
 Let op: *Hij is leraar* = He is a teacher.
- 8 Ik wil dat je alle deuren en ramen controleert voordat je naar huis gaat.
I want you to check all the doors and windows before you go home (before going home).
I want all the doors and windows to be checked before you go home. (par. 3.4)
- 9 Uiteindelijk (eventually) vertelde hij me de waarheid.
Eventually he told me the truth.
Eventually I was told the truth.
Eventually the truth was told to me.
- 10 Zij zorgen momenteel voor (to look after) de baby.
They are looking after the baby at the moment.
The baby is being looked after (by them) at the moment.
 Zij doen dat momenteel, dus gebruik je tegenwoordige ingvorm (**present continuous**).